

# **RÜZGAR ENERJİSİ VE FOTOVOLTAİK (PV) PAZARLARINA KÜRESEL BAKIŞ**

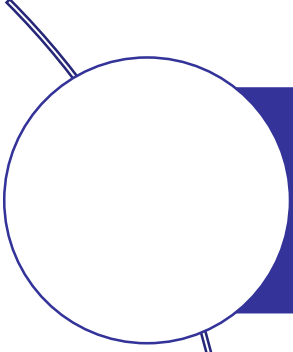
**6. Elektrik Tesisat Ulusal Kongre ve Sergisi**

**4. Güç ve Enerji Sistemleri Sempozyumu**

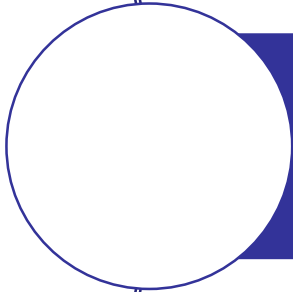
**17 Ekim 2019, İzmir**

**Doç.Dr.Cenk SEVİM**

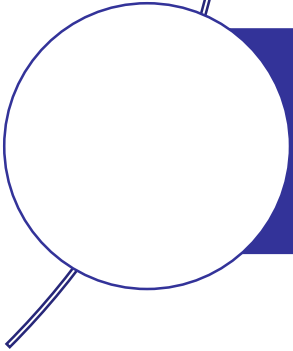
# Kapsam



**Küresel Enerji Talep Projeksiyonları**



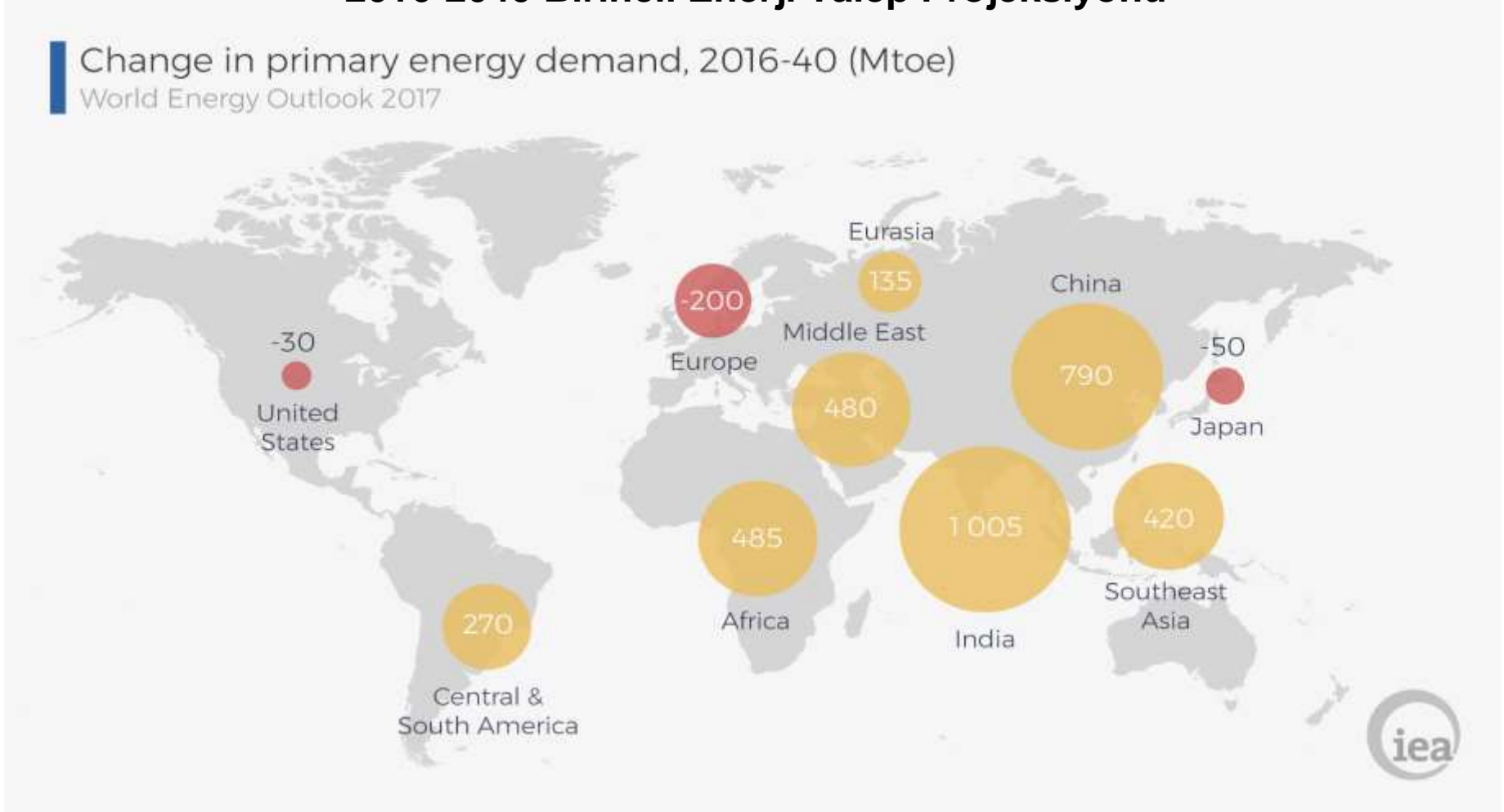
**Kısa Dönemli Marjinal Enerji Maliyetleri**



**Rüzgar ve Güneş Enerjisi (PV) Yatırımlarına Genel Bakış**

# **Küresel Enerji Talep Projeksiyonları**

# Uluslararası Enerji Ajansı (IEA) Projeksiyonlarına Göre 2016-2040 Birincil Enerji Talep Projeksiyonu



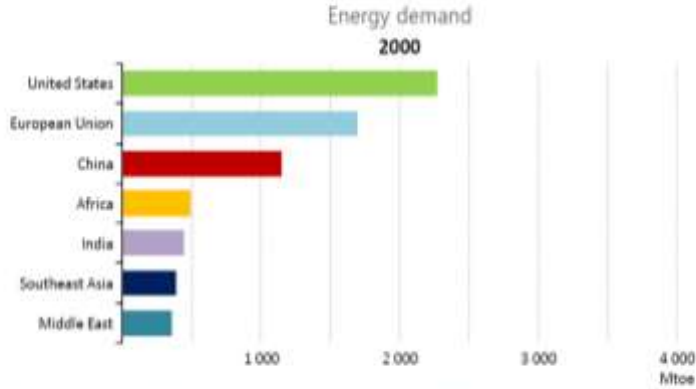
**2016-2040 döneminde enerji talebi %25 artacak ve bu talep artışının %50'si Çin+Hindistan kaynaklı olacaktır,**

**Doç. Dr. Cenk Sevim**

# Uluslararası Enerji Ajansı (IEA) Projeksiyonlarına Göre

## The new geography of energy

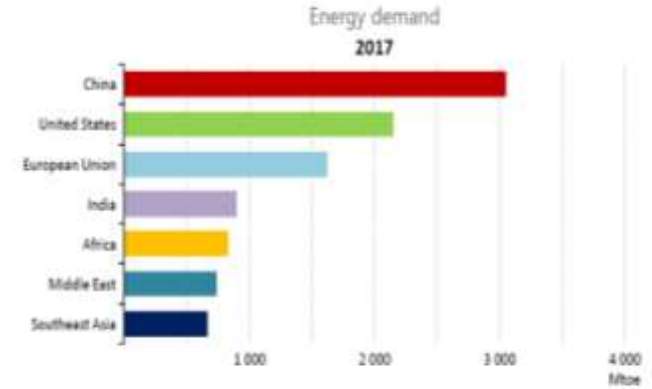
World Energy Outlook 2018



*In 2000, more than 40% of global demand was in Europe & North America and some 20% in developing economies in Asia. By 2040, this situation is completely reversed.*

## The new geography of energy

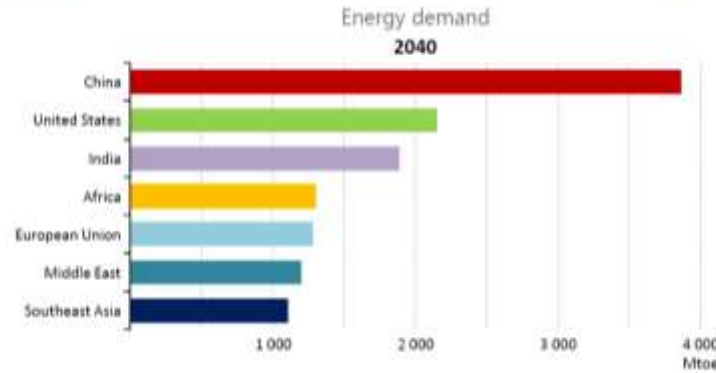
World Energy Outlook 2018



*In 2000, more than 40% of global demand was in Europe & North America and some 20% in developing economies in Asia. By 2040, this situation is completely reversed.*

## The new geography of energy

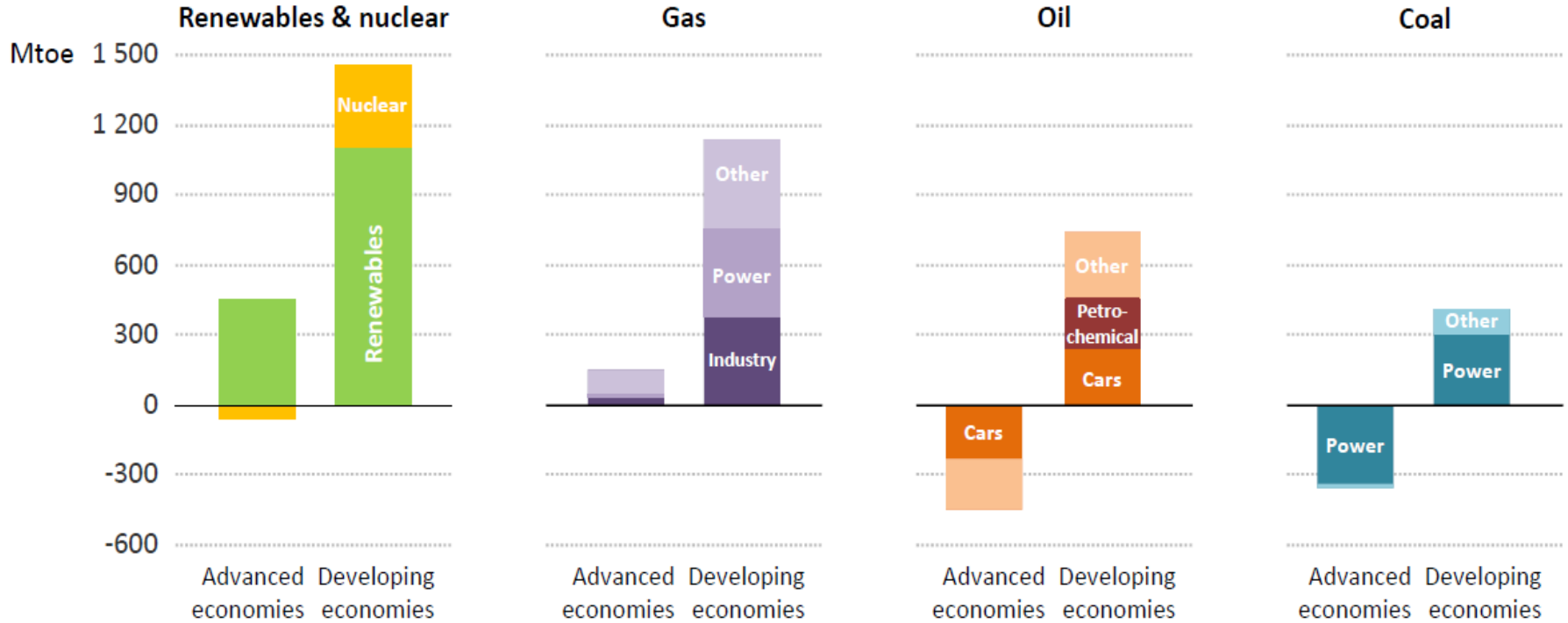
World Energy Outlook 2018



*In 2000, more than 40% of global demand was in Europe & North America and some 20% in developing economies in Asia. By 2040, this situation is completely reversed.*

# Uluslararası Enerji Ajansı (IEA) Projeksiyonlarına Göre 2017-2040 Birincil Enerji Talep Projeksiyonu

Change in global energy demand, 2017-2040

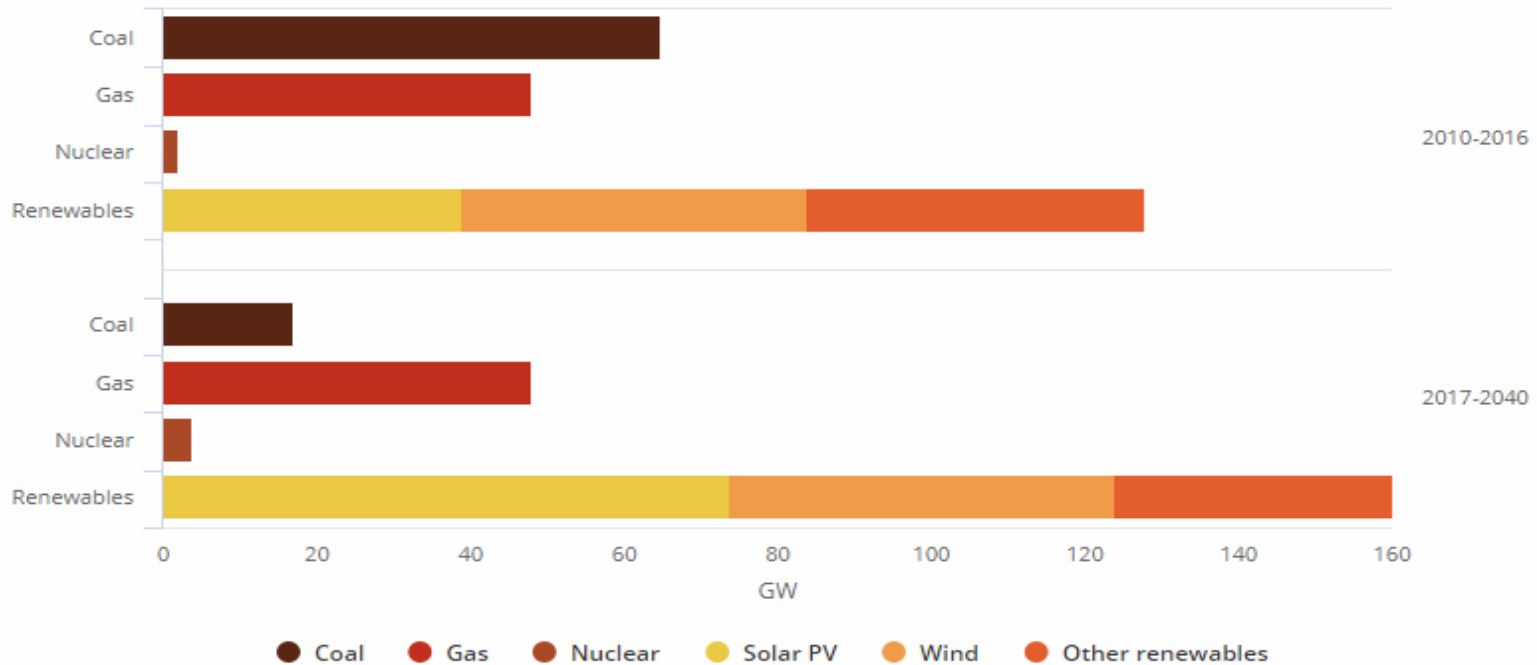


# Enerji Teknolojilerine Göre Net Kapasite Artışı (Elektrik Üretiminde)

## Bright future for renewables

Renewables capture two-thirds of global investment in power plants to 2040 as they become, for many countries, the least-cost source of new generation.

Global average annual net capacity additions by type



World Energy Outlook 2017, IEA

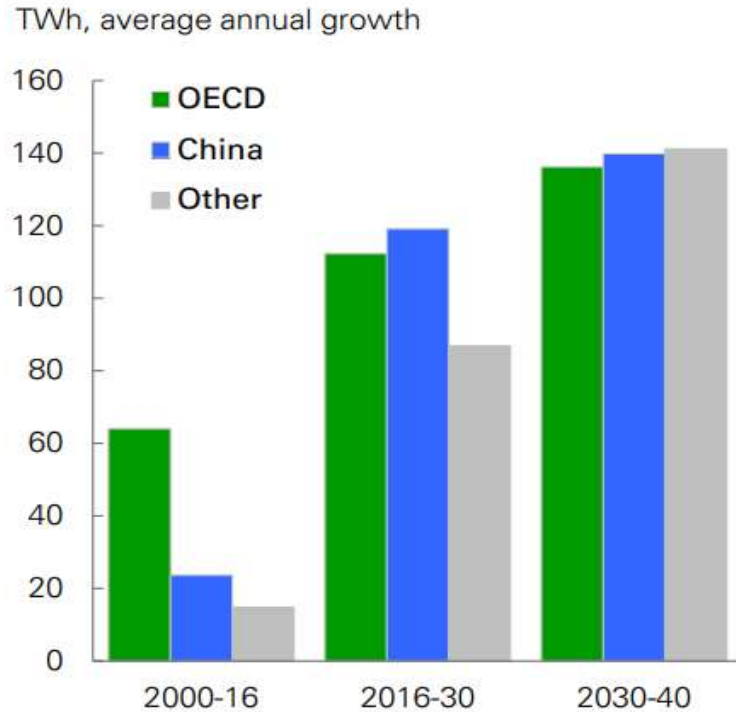
# Gelecek İçin Enerji Senaryoları

Fuels: Renewables

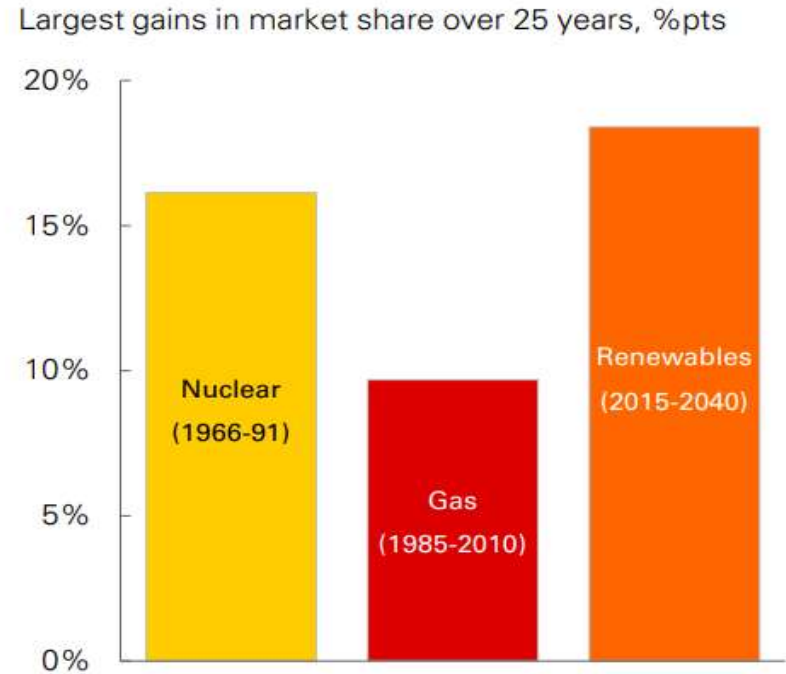


Renewables are the largest source of energy growth...

Growth of renewable power



Pace of power market penetration





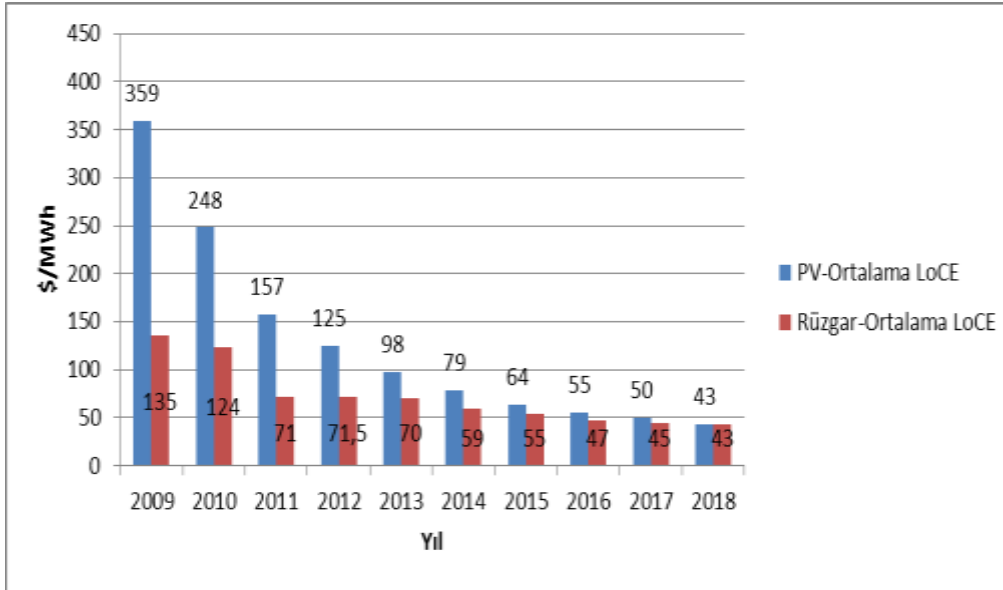
# **Kısa Dönemli Marjinal Enerji Maliyetleri**

# Enerji Teknolojilerinin LCOE Karşılaştırılması

$$\text{LCOE} = \frac{\text{Total costs over lifetime}}{\text{Electricity produced over lifetime}}$$

LCOE= Hizmet ömrü maliyetlerinin toplamı / Hizmet ömründe üretilen toplam elektrik

## Rüzgar ve PV Sistemlerin Ortalama LCoE Değerleri 2009-2018



Enerji Teknolojileri	LCoE (\$/MWh)
PV Enerji Sistemleri (monokristal)	40-46
PV Enerji Sistemleri (ince film)	36-44
Çatıüstü PV Sistemleri	81-170
Jeotermal Enerji Sistemleri	71-111
Karasal Rüzgar Türbinleri	29-56
Kombine Doğal Gaz Enerji Santralleri	41-74
Nükleer Enerji Santralleri	112-189
Kömür Enerji Santralleri	60-143

**Not: Teşviklerden arındırılmış fiyat**

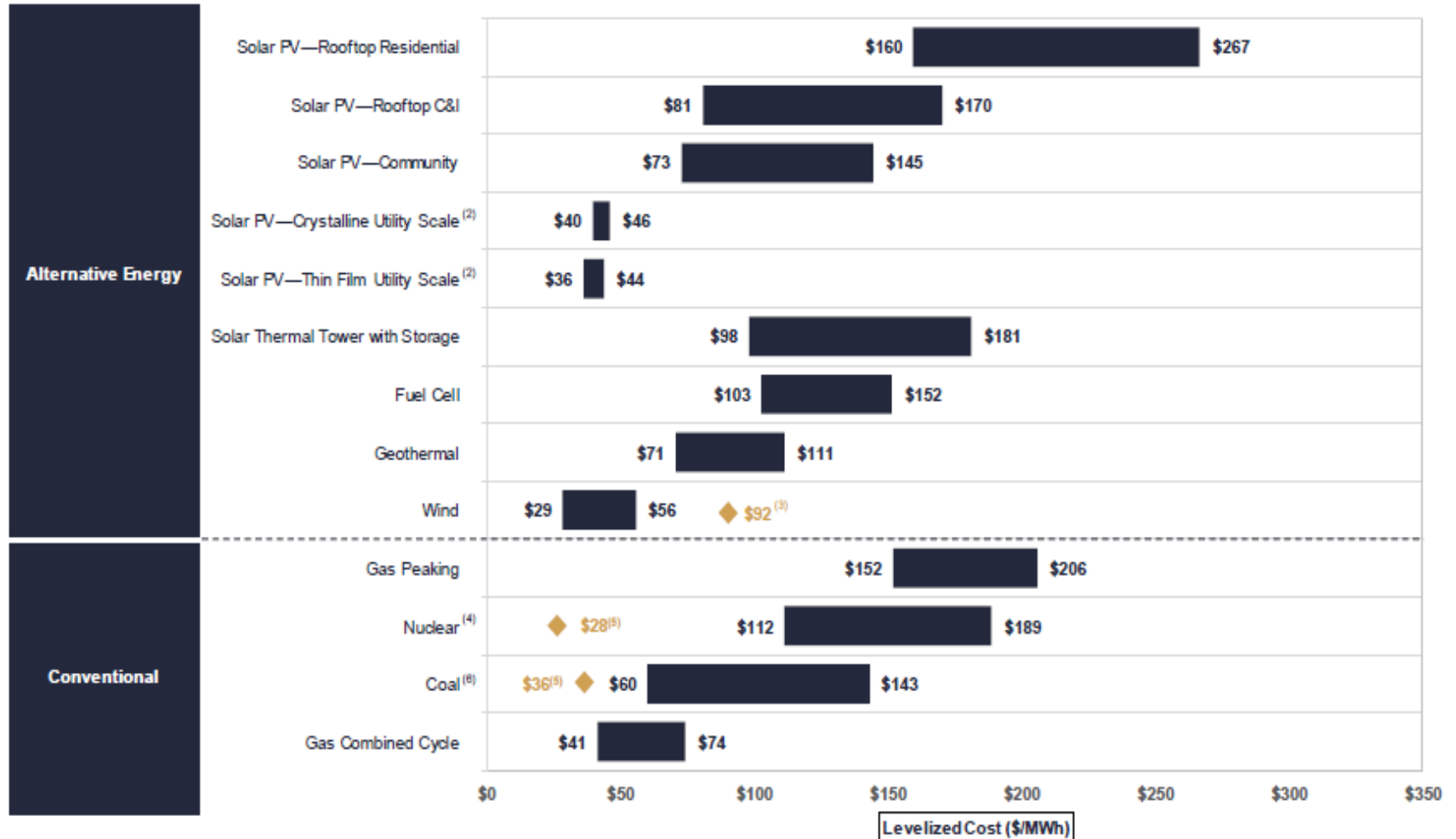
# Enerji Teknolojilerinin LCOE Karşılaştırılması

LAZARD

LAZARD'S LEVELIZED COST OF ENERGY ANALYSIS—VERSION 12.0

## Levelized Cost of Energy Comparison—Unsubsidized Analysis

Certain Alternative Energy generation technologies are cost-competitive with conventional generation technologies under certain circumstances<sup>(1)</sup>

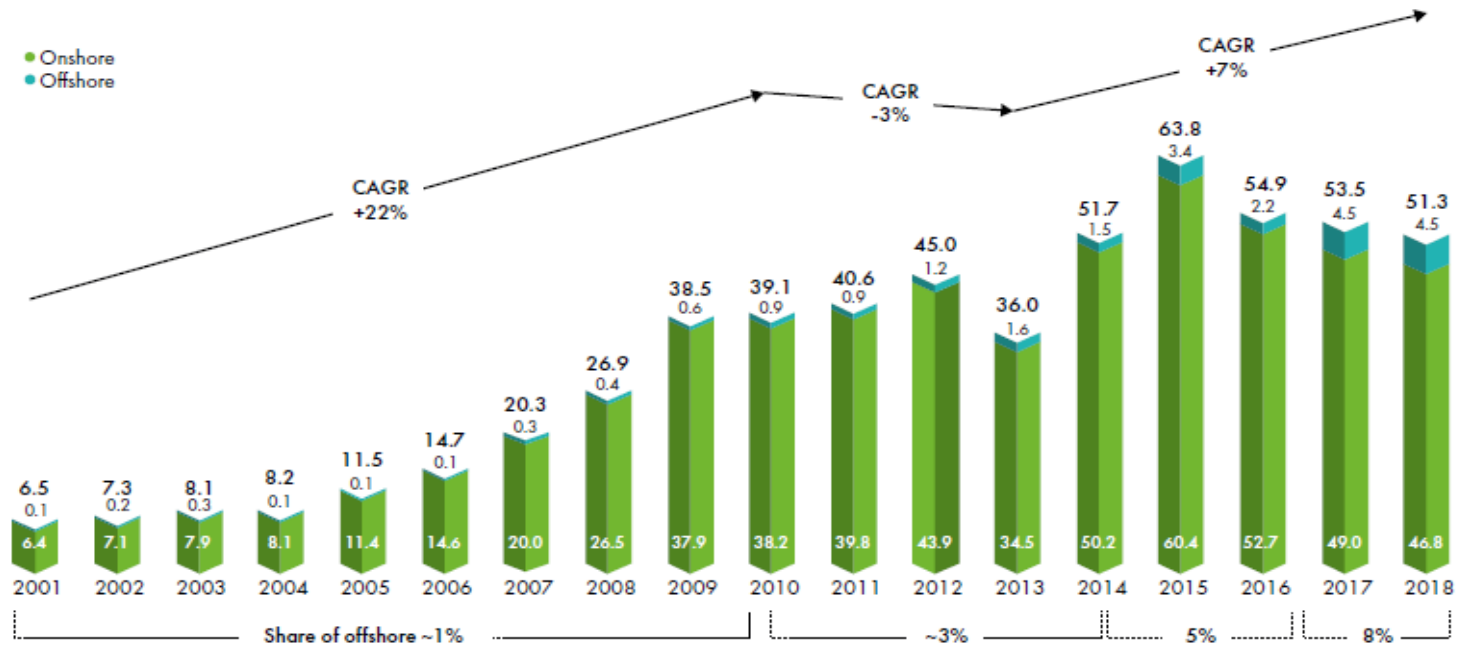


Source: Lazard estimate

# **Rüzgar ve Güneş Enerjisi (PV) Yatırımlarına Genel Bakış**

# Küresel Ölçekte Yıllık Olarak Yeni Kurulan Rüzgar Gücü

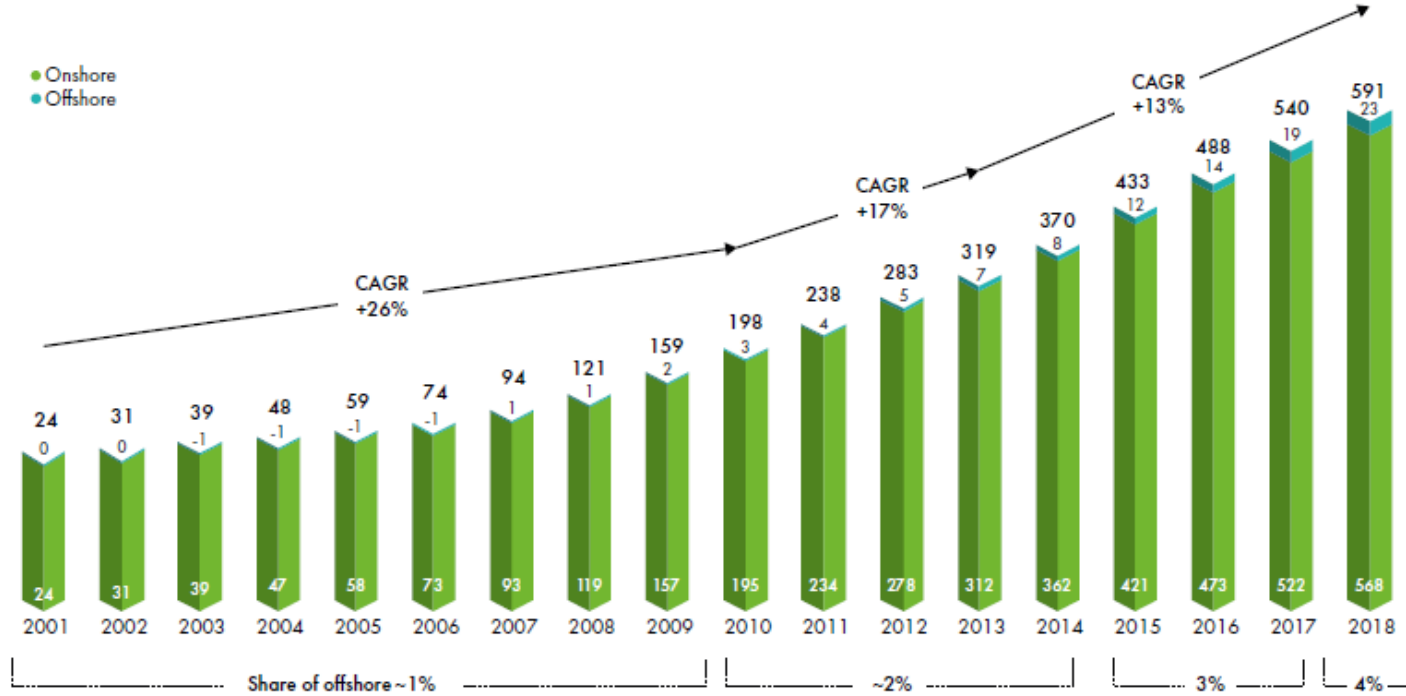
Historic development of new installations  
GW



Detailed data sheet available in GWEC's member only area

# Küresel Ölçekte Yıllık Olarak Kümülatif Rüzgar Gücü

Historic development of total installations  
GW



Detailed data sheet available in GWEC's member only area

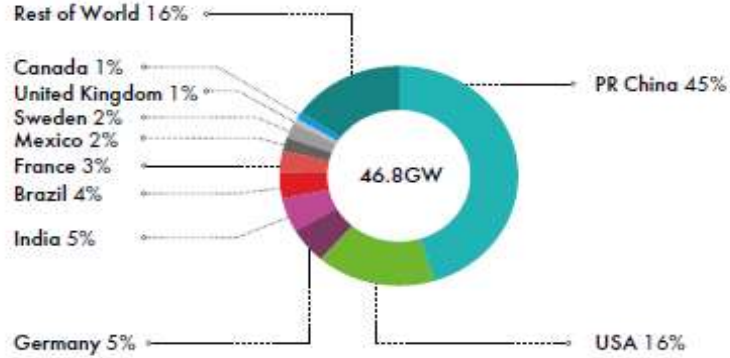
GWEC.NET

Küresel elektrik talebinin %6-7'si rüzgar enerjisi ile karşılanmaktadır

# Küresel Ölçekte Rüzgar Enerji Yatırımlarında İlk 10 Ülke

Market Status 2018

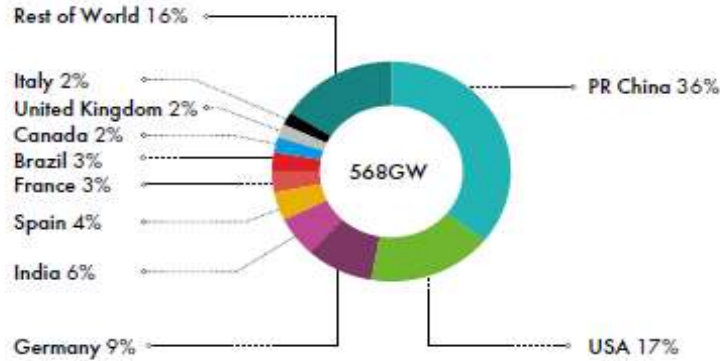
## New installations onshore



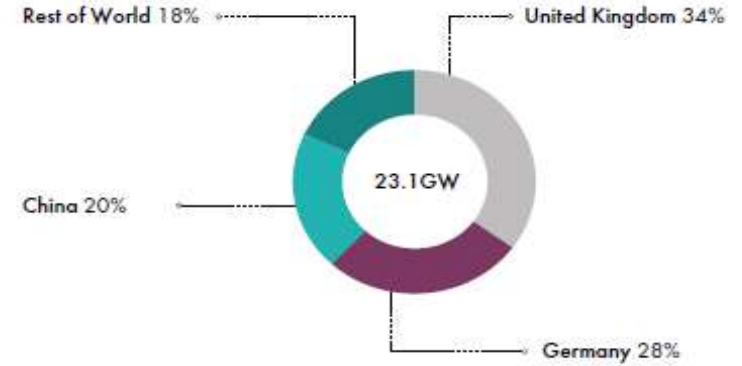
## New installations offshore



## Total installations onshore



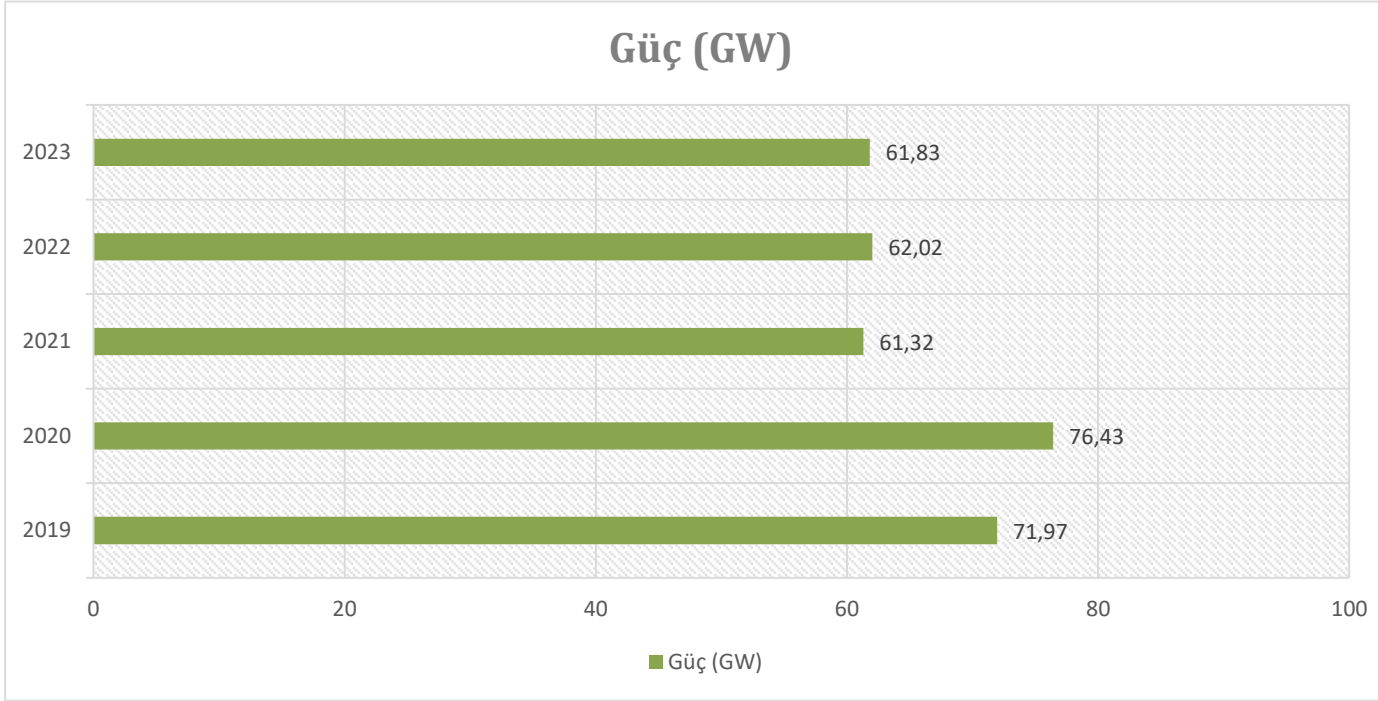
## Total installations offshore



Detailed data sheet available in GWEC's member only area  
For definition of region see Global Wind Report – Methodology and Terminology

GWEC.NET

## Küresel Rüzgar Enerji Pazarı 2019-2023 (GWEC Projeksiyonlarına Göre)

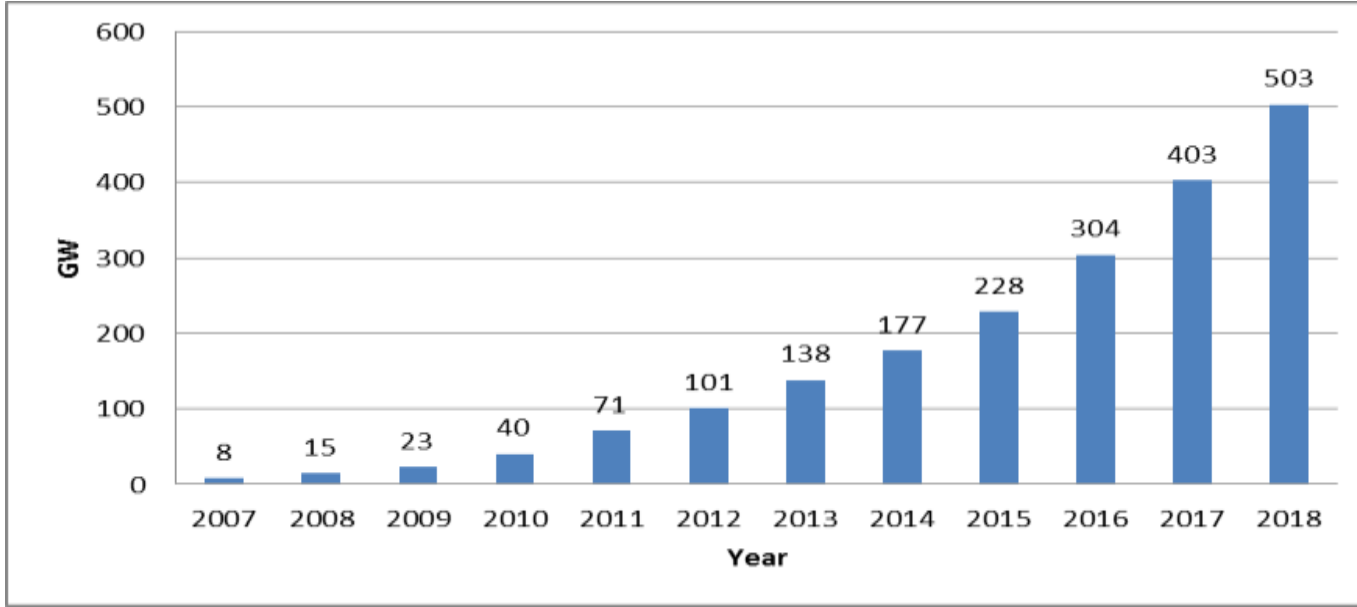


2019-2023 döneminde  
**330 GW yeni kapasite**  
eklenecektir.

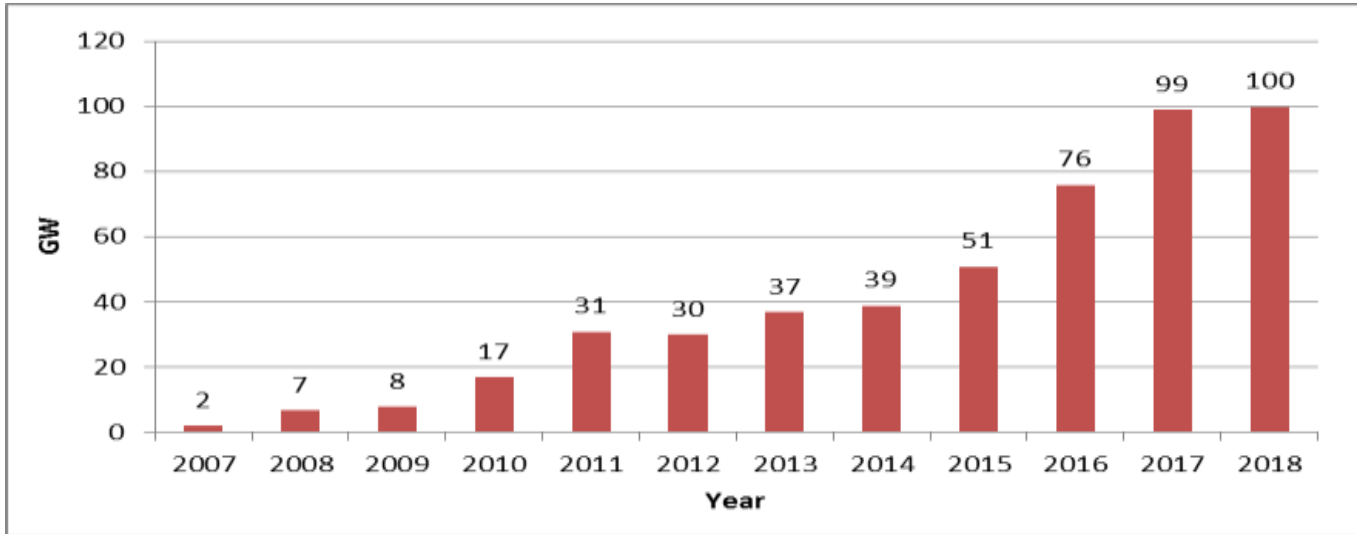
- 2019-2023 döneminde onshore rüzgar enerji yatırımlarında en büyük pazarlar ABD ve Çin olmaya devam edecektir.
- 2023 yılına gelindiğinde yeni yapılan rüzgar enerji yatırımlarında offshore rüzgar enerji santrallerinin payının %8'den %18' çıkacağı öngörülmektedir.
- İhale (auctions, tenders), ikili enerji satış anlaşmaları (PPA) gibi piyasa temelli finansal mekanizmalardan kaynaklı olarak maliyet rekabeti ve fiyat baskısının devam etmesi beklenmektedir.



# Küresel PV Pazarı-2018

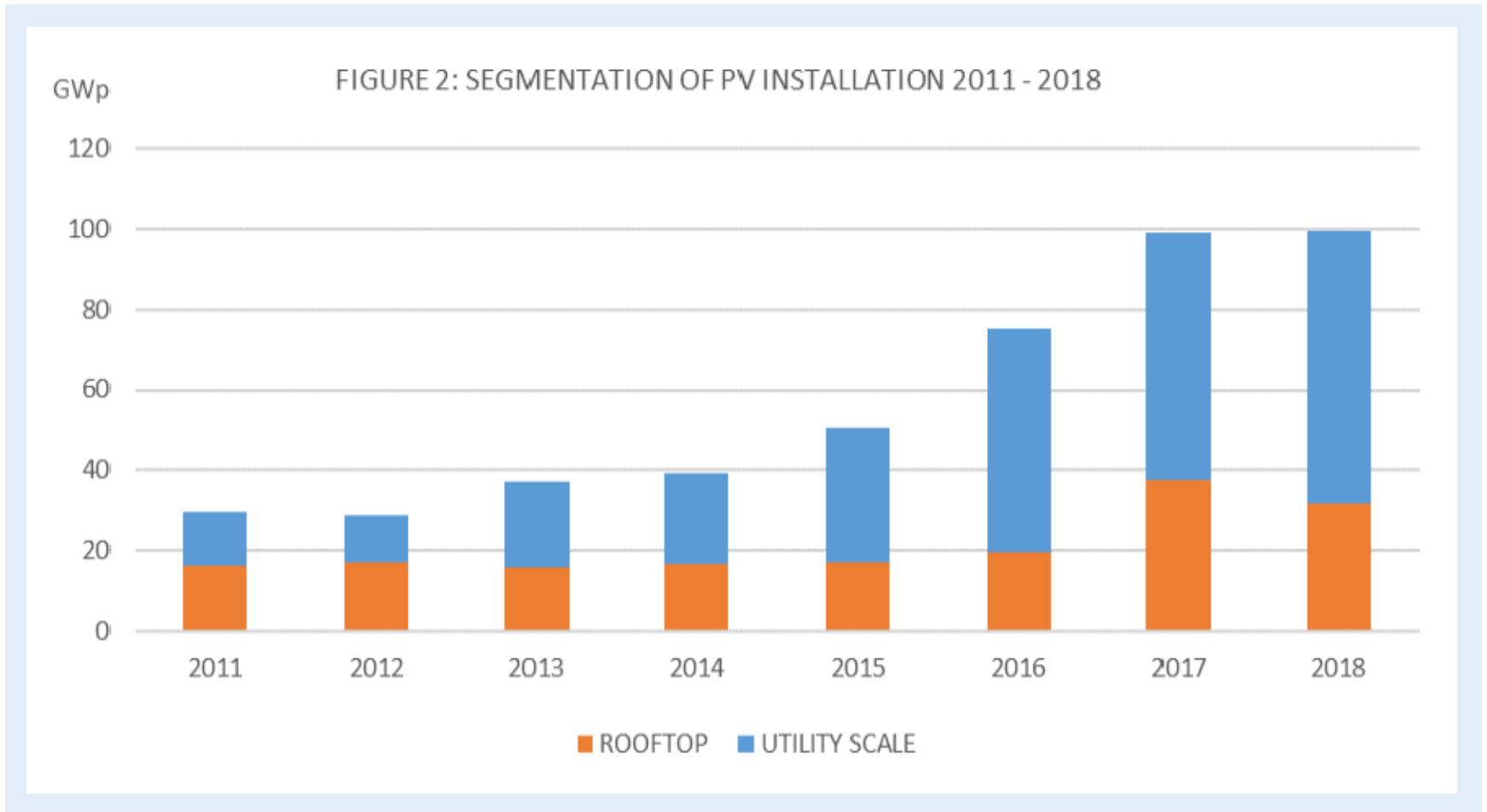


**Kümülatif Kurulu Güç (GW)**



**Yıllık Kurulu Güç (GW)**

# Küresel PV Pazarı-2018



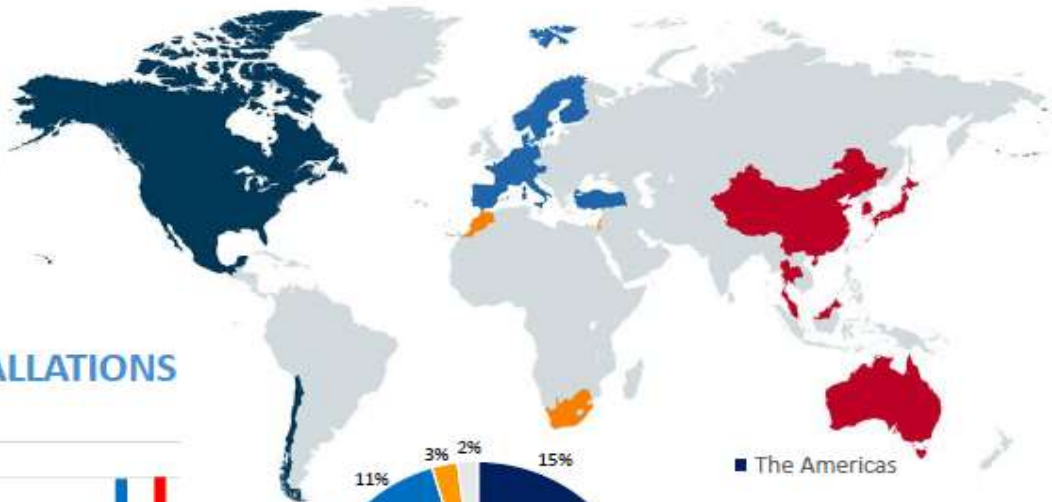
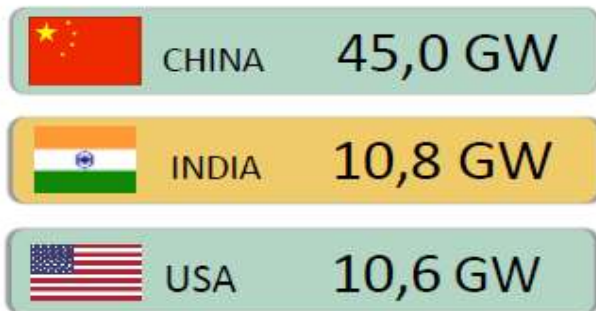
# Küresel PV Pazarı-2018

## A Snapshot of Global PV Markets - 2019

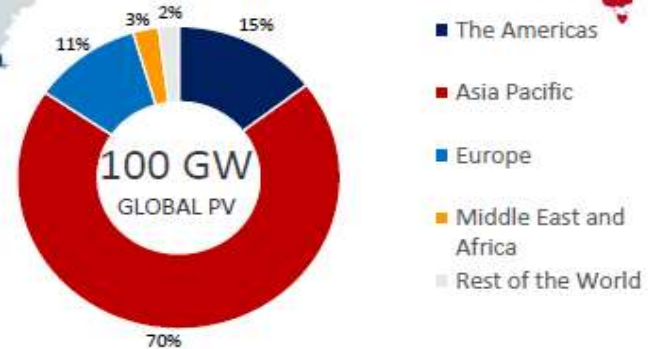
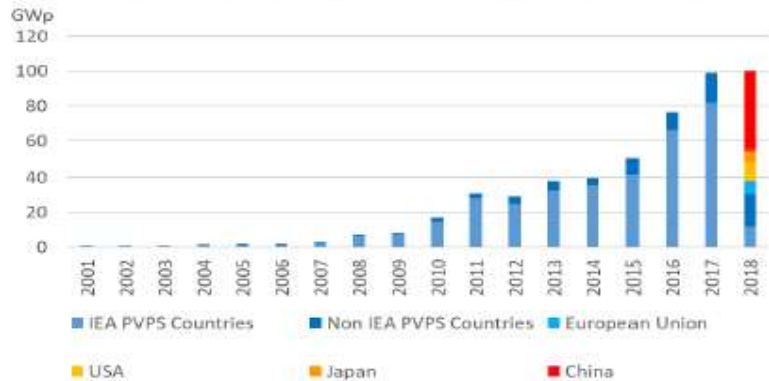
THE LATEST SURVEY RESULTS ON PV MARKETS AND POLICIES FROM THE IEA PVPS PROGRAMME IN 2018

Ir. Gaëtan Masson (IEA PVPS, Belgium), José Donoso (UNEP, Spain), Pius Hüsser (Nova Energie, Switzerland), Izumi Kaizuka (RTS Corporation, Japan), Dr. Johan Lindhal (Solenergi, Sweden), Francesca Tilli (GSE, Italy)

### TOP PV MARKETS 2018

























### EVOLUTION OF ANNUAL PV INSTALLATIONS



## Küresel PV Pazarı-2018

TABLE 1: TOP 10 COUNTRIES FOR INSTALLATIONS AND TOTAL INSTALLED CAPACITY IN 2018  
FOR ANNUAL INSTALLED CAPACITY FOR CUMULATIVE CAPACITY

FOR ANNUAL INSTALLED CAPACITY				FOR CUMULATIVE CAPACITY			
1		China	45,0 GW	1		China	176,1 GW
2		India	10,8 GW	2		USA	62,2 GW
3		USA	10,6 GW	3		Japan	56,0 GW
4		Japan	6,5 GW	4		Germany	45,4 GW
5		Australia	3,8 GW	5		India	32,9 GW
6		Germany	3,0 GW	6		Italy	20,1 GW
7		Mexico	2,7 GW	7		UK	13,0 GW
8		Korea	2,0 GW	8		Australia	11,3 GW
9		Turkey	1,6 GW	9		France	9,0 GW
10		Netherlands	1,3 GW	10		Korea	7,9 GW
		UE*	8,3 GW			EU*	115,0 GW

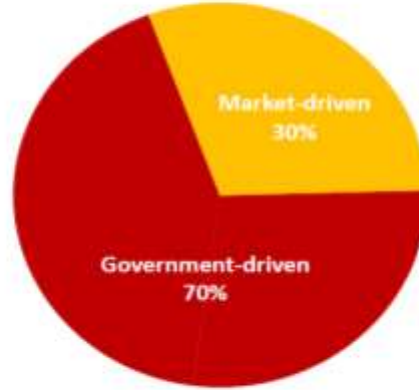
# **Son Deęerlendirmeler**

# Küresel Enerji Yatırımları-2018

## Our energy destiny rests with governments

World  
Energy  
Outlook  
2018

Total investment in energy supply



*More than 70% of the \$2 trillion required each year in energy supply investment either comes from state-directed entities or receives a full or partial revenue guarantee*

© OPEC/IEA 2018

**2018,**

toplam enerji yatırımları; **1,8 trilyon dolar**

**Petrol-doğal gaz; 716 milyar dolar**

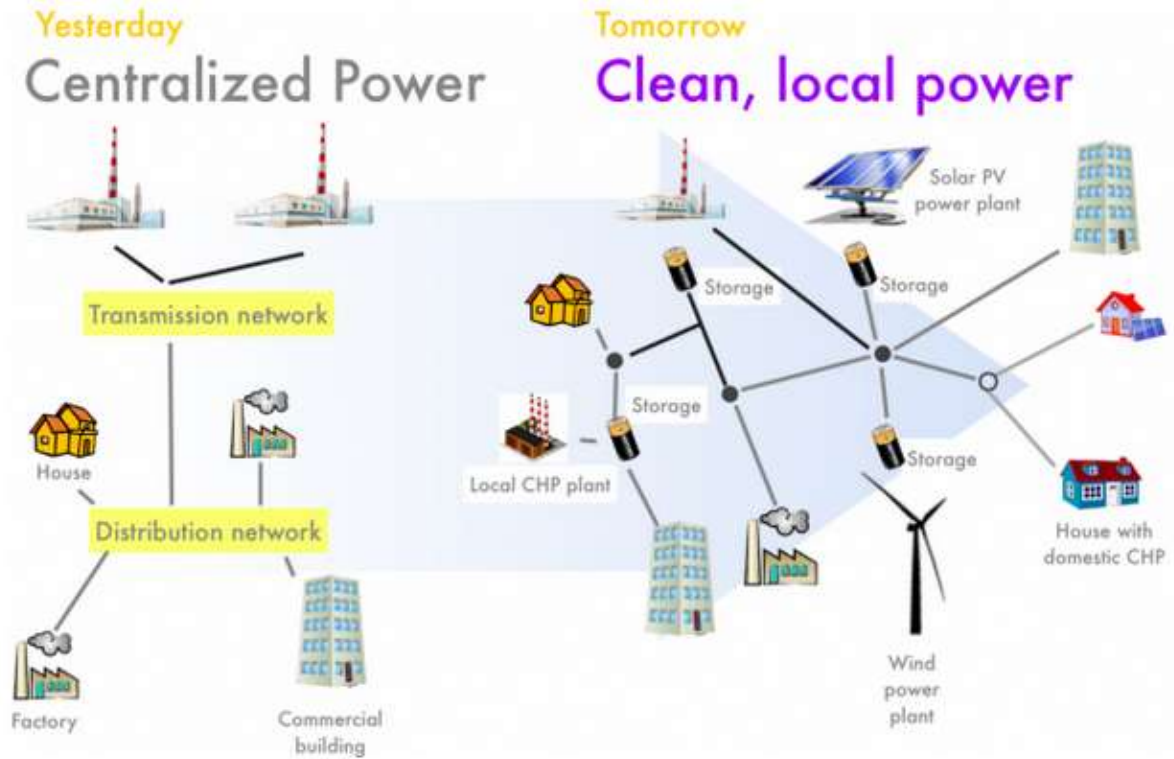
**Elektrik üretimi; 447 milyar dolar** (300 milyar doları **yenilenebilir enerji**)

**Elektrik iletim-dağıtım; 303 milyar dolar**

**Enerji verimliliği; 236 milyar dolar**

**Doç. Dr. Cenk Sevim**

# Merkezi Enerji Paradigması mı Dağıtık Enerji Paradigması mı?



- Dağıtık enerji paradigması ile enerji kayıplarında düşüş
- Daha çok yenilenebilir enerji=Daha az enerji kaybı

# Kaynakça

- [1] International Energy Agency (IEA), “World Energy Outlook”, 2018.
- [2] Levelized Cost Of Energy Analysis Version 12.0, Lazard, 2018.
- [3] Global Wind Energy Council (GWEC) Statistics, 2014-2018.
- [4] Wind Europe Statistics, 2014-2018.
- [5] Sevim, C. “Rüzgâr Enerji Sektöründeki Tekno-Ekonomik Gelişmeler ve Türkiye Rüzgar Enerjisi Sektörü İçin Yol Haritası” Türkiye 12. Enerji Kongresi 2012, Ankara, Türkiye.
- [6] 2019 Snapshot of Global PV Markets Report, IEAPVPS T1-35:2019, International Energy Agency (IEA), 2019.
- [7] 2018 Snapshot of Global PV Markets Report, IEAPVPS T1-33:2018, International Energy Agency (IEA), 2018.
- [8] PVPS Trends 2018 in Photovoltaic Applications, International Energy Agency (IEA), 2018.
- [9] C. SEVİM, General Overview of Global and Turkish Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Market, 4th International Conference on Viable Energy Trends (InVEnT-2019), İstanbul.



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